

**IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
MARSHALL DIVISION**

SYBOLOGY INNOVATIONS, LLC,

Plaintiff,

v.

OPPENHEIMERFUNDS, INC.

Defendant.

CASE NO. 2:15-cv-01179-JRG-RSP

JURY TRIAL DEMANDED

**DEFENDANT OPPENHEIMERFUNDS, INC.'S ANSWER, AFFIRMATIVE
DEFENSES, AND COUNTERCLAIMS TO PLAINTIFF'S COMPLAINT**

Defendant OppenheimerFunds, Inc. ("Oppenheimer") files this Answer and Counterclaims to Plaintiff Symbology Innovations, LLC's ("Plaintiff") Complaint. Oppenheimer denies the allegations and characterizations in Plaintiff's Complaint unless expressly admitted in the following paragraphs.

PARTIES AND JURISDICTION

1. Oppenheimer admits that the Complaint purports to set forth an action for patent infringement and the Plaintiff purports to seek injunctive relief as well as damages, but denies that Plaintiff is entitled to any relief from Oppenheimer.

2. Oppenheimer admits that the Complaint purports to set for an action for patent infringement under the Patent Laws of the United States, 35 U.S.C. § 1, *et seq.*, and that this Court has subject matter jurisdiction over this case for patent infringement under 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331 and 1338(a).

3. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 3 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

4. Oppenheimer admits that it is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Colorado, with a principal place of business at 2 World Financial Center, 225 Liberty St., 11th Floor, New York, NY 10281.

5. Oppenheimer denies the allegations of Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

6. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in paragraph 6 of the Complaint.

VENUE

7. Oppenheimer admits that venue may be proper. Oppenheimer denies that venue is convenient in this judicial district as to Oppenheimer. Oppenheimer denies it has committed acts of infringement and, on that basis, denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 7.

COUNT I

8. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference the answers to paragraphs 1-7 above.

9. Oppenheimer admits that the Complaint purports to set forth a claim under the patent laws of the United States. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 9 of the Complaint.

10. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

11. Oppenheimer admits that a purported copy of U.S. Patent No. 8,424,752 (the "'752 Patent") is attached to the complaint as Exhibit A and that the face of that patent indicates that it is entitled "System and Method for Presenting Information about an Object on a Portable Electronic Device." Oppenheimer lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny if the document attached as Exhibit A is a true and correct copy of the '752 Patent. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations in paragraph 11.

12. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint.

13. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint.

14. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint.

15. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint.

16. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint.

17. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

COUNT II

18. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference the answers to paragraphs 1-17 above.

19. Oppenheimer admits that the Complaint purports to set forth a claim under the patent laws of the United States. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 19 of the Complaint.

20. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

21. Oppenheimer admits that a purported copy of U.S. Patent No. 8,651,369 (the "'369 Patent") is attached to the complaint as Exhibit B. Oppenheimer denies that the '369 Patent is entitled "System and Method for Presenting Information about an Object on a Portable Electronic Device." Oppenheimer lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny if the document attached as Exhibit B is a true and correct copy of the '369 Patent. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations in paragraph 21.

22. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint.

23. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint.

24. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint.

25. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 25 of the Complaint

26. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint

27. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

COUNT III

28. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference the answers to paragraphs 1-27 above.

29. Oppenheimer admits that the Complaint purports to set forth a claim under the patent laws of the United States. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations of Paragraph 29 of the Complaint.

30. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

31. Oppenheimer admits that a purported copy of U.S. Patent No. 8,936,190 (the "'190 Patent") is attached to the complaint as Exhibit C and that the face of that patent indicates that it is entitled "System and Method for Presenting Information about an Object on a Portable Electronic Device." Oppenheimer lacks knowledge sufficient to confirm or deny if the document attached as Exhibit C is a true and correct copy of the '190 Patent. Oppenheimer otherwise denies the remaining allegations in paragraph 31.

32. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 32 of the Complaint.

33. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint.

34. Oppenheimer denies the allegations in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint.

35. Oppenheimer Denies the allegations in Paragraph 35 of the Complaint

36. Oppenheimer Denies the allegations in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint

37. Oppenheimer is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint and, on that basis, denies all such allegations.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

Oppenheimer denies the Plaintiff is entitled to any relief from Oppenheimer and denies all the allegations contained in Paragraphs a-e of Plaintiff's Prayer for Relief.

AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSES

Oppenheimer's Affirmative Defenses are listed below. Oppenheimer reserves the right to amend its Answer to add additional Affirmative Defenses, including allegations of inequitable conduct, consistent with the facts discovered in this case.

FIRST AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

38. Oppenheimer has not infringed and does not infringe, under any theory of infringement (including directly (whether individually or jointly) or indirectly (whether contributorily or by inducement)), and valid, enforceable claim of the '752, '369, and '190 Patents (collectively, the "Asserted Patents").

SECOND AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

39. Each asserted claim of the Asserted Patents is invalid for failure to comply with one or more of the requirements of the United States Code, Title 35, including without limitation, 35 U.S.C. §§ 101, 102, 103, and 112, and the rules, regulations, and laws pertaining thereto.

THIRD AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

40. To the extent that Plaintiff and any predecessors in interest to any of the Asserted Patents failed to properly mark any of their relevant products or materials as required by 35 U.S.C § 287, or otherwise give proper notice that Oppenheimer's actions allegedly infringe the Asserted Patents, Oppenheimer is not liable to Plaintiff for the

acts alleged to have been performed before it received actual notice that it was allegedly infringing the Asserted Patents.

FOURTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

41. To the extent that Plaintiff asserts that Oppenheimer indirectly infringes, either by contributory infringement or inducement of infringement, Oppenheimer is not liable to Plaintiff for the acts alleged to have been performed before Oppenheimer knew that its actions would cause indirect infringement.

FIFTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

42. Plaintiff's attempted enforcement of the Asserted Patents against Oppenheimer is barred by one or more of the equitable doctrines of laches, estoppel, acquiescence, waiver, and unclean hands.

SIXTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

43. The claims of the Asserted Patents are not entitled to a scope sufficient to encompass any system employed or process practiced by Oppenheimer.

SEVENTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

44. Plaintiff's Complaint fails to state a claim upon which relief can be granted because the Asserted Patents do not claim patentable subject matter under 35 U.S.C. § 101.

EIGHTH AFFIRMATIVE DEFENSE

45. To the extent Plaintiff contends that it alleges a claim for indirect infringement (whether by inducement or contributorily), Plaintiff has failed to state a claim upon which relief can be granted.

OPPENHEIMER'S COUNTERCLAIMS

For its counterclaims against Plaintiff Symbology Innovations, LLC ("Symbology"), Counterclaim Plaintiff OppenheimerFunds, Inc. ("Oppenheimer"), alleges as follows:

PARTIES

1. Counterclaim Plaintiff OppenheimerFunds, Inc., is a corporation organized and existing under the laws of the State of Colorado, with a principal place of business in New York, NY.

2. Upon information and belief based solely on Paragraph 3 of the Complaint as plead by Plaintiff, Counterclaim Defendant Symbology Innovations, LLC, is a limited liability company organized and existing under the laws of the State of Texas and maintains its principle place of business at 1400 Preston Road, Suite 400, Plano, Texas 75093.

JURISDICTION

3. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference paragraphs 1-2 above.

4. These counterclaims arise under the patent laws of the United States, Title 35, United States Code. The jurisdiction of this Court is proper under at least 35 U.S.C. § 271 *et seq.*, and 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338, 1367, and 2201-02.

5. Symbology has consented to the personal jurisdiction of this court by at least commencing their action for patent infringement in this district, as set forth in its Complaint.

6. Based solely on Symbology's filing of this action, venue is proper, though not necessarily convenient, in this District pursuant at least 28 U.S.C. §§ 1391 and 1400.

COUNT I

DECLARATION REGARDING NON-INFRINGEMENT

7. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference paragraphs 1–6 above.

8. Based on Symbology's filing of this action and at least Oppenheimer's first affirmative defense, and actual controversy has arisen and now exists between the parties as to whether Oppenheimer infringes the '752, '369, and '190 Patents.

9. Pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgement Act, 28 U.S.C. §2201 *et seq.*, Oppenheimer requests a declaration by the Court that Oppenheimer has not infringed and does not infringe any claim of the '752, '369, and '190 Patents under any theory (including directly (whether individually or jointly) or indirectly (whether contributorily or by inducement)).

COUNT II

DECLARATION REGARDING INVALIDITY

10. Oppenheimer incorporates by reference paragraphs 1–9 above.

11. Based on Symbology's filing of this action and at least Oppenheimer's Second Affirmative Defense, and actual controversy has arisen and now exists between the parties as to the validity of the claims of the '752, '369, and '190 Patents.

12. Pursuant to the Federal Declaratory Judgement Act, 28 U.S.C. §2201 *et seq.*, Oppenheimer requests a declaration by the Court claims of the '752, '369, and '190 Patents are invalid for failure to comply with one or more of the requirements of United

States Code, Title 35, including without limitation, 35 U.S.C. §§ 101, 102, 103, and 112, and the rules, regulations, and laws pertaining thereto.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Oppenheimer asks this Court to enter judgment in Oppenheimer's favor and against Symbology by granting the following relief:

- a) a declaration that the '752, '369, and '190 Patents are invalid;
- b) a declaration that Oppenheimer does not infringe, under any theory, any valid claim of the '752, '369, and '190 Patents that may be enforceable;
- c) a declaration the Symbology take nothing by its Complaint;
- d) judgement against Symbology and in favor of Oppenheimer;
- e) dismissal of the Complaint with prejudice;
- f) a finding that this case is an exceptional case under 35 U.S.C. § 285 and an award to Oppenheimer of its costs and attorneys' fees incurred in this action; and
- g) further relief as the Court may deem just and proper.

JURY DEMAND

Oppenheimer hereby demands trial by jury on all issues.

Dated: October 19, 2015

Respectfully submitted,

FISH & RICHARDSON P.C.

By: /s/ Neil J. McNabnay

Neil J. McNabnay
mcnabnay@fr.com

Texas Bar No. 24002583

David B. Conrad

conrad@fr.com

Texas Bar No. 24049042

Ricardo J. Bonilla

rbonilla@fr.com

Texas Bar No. 24082704

1717 Main Street, Suite 5000

Dallas, Texas 75201

(214) 747-5070 - Telephone

(214) 747-2091 - Facsimile

Counsel for Defendant
OPPENHEIMERFUNDS, INC.

CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE

The undersigned hereby certifies that a true and correct copy of the above and foregoing document has been served on October 19, 2015, to all counsel of record who are deemed to have consented to electronic service via the Court's CM/ECF system per Local Rule CV-5(a)(3).

/s/ Ricardo J. Bonilla

Ricardo J. Bonilla